



Houghton Conquest Lower School and Preschool

## **Confidential Information Policy**

### **Aims**

The aim of this policy is to ensure that every member of the school community understands how the school deals with confidential information and the varying levels of confidentiality which might be offered in different circumstances.

The school is mindful that it is placed in a position of trust and that sharing information unnecessarily is an erosion of that trust. Even when sensitive information appears to be widely known, it will not be assumed by those immediately involved that it is appropriate to discuss or share this information further.

By developing a proper understanding of confidentiality we will foster an ethos of trust within the school, where children feel able to confide in members of staff, as well as being encouraged to talk to their parents and carers. We are committed to developing creative and positive ways for the child's voice to be heard, whilst recognising the responsibility to use, hold and safeguard information received.

We aim to reassure parents and pupils that their best interests will be maintained and that all issues arising will be handled in a sensitive manner. Please refer to our Data Protection (GDPR) policy and Freedom of Information Policy for further details about how information is handled.

### **Confidentiality and Pupils**

The school prides itself on good communication and staff are always available to talk to both children and parents/carers about issues that are causing concern – whatever they might be. The school encourages children to confide in parents/carers and may in some cases support the children in this.

All children have a right to the same level of confidentiality irrespective of gender, race, religion, medical concerns and special educational needs. A lot of data is generated in schools by these categories but individual children should not be able to be identified and information collected for one purpose should not be used for another.

Confidentiality is a whole school issue and staff are aware that classroom work, such as circle-time and other PSHE sessions dealing with sensitive issues such as, relationships and drugs, can lead to disclosure of a child protection issue. If a child did begin to talk about something personal and sensitive, teaching staff would protect them from sharing such information with the group, and later encourage the child to talk about their issue in private and advise and support them accordingly.

However, parents/carers and children need to be aware that the school cannot guarantee total confidentiality and the school has a duty to report child protection issues. The school would share with parents any child protection disclosure before going on to inform the correct authorities, except where this was not in the best interests in the safety of the child. There is clear guidance for the handling of child protection incidents and all staff have regular training on child protection issues. Please refer to our Safeguarding Children Policy for more detail on this.

All information about individual children is private and will only be shared with those staff that have a need to know. All social services, medical and personal information about a child, including Special Education Needs paperwork, will be held in a safe and secure place which cannot be accessed by individuals other than school staff. Professionals visiting the school, such as school nurses, counsellors or advisors for example, are bound by professional codes of conduct which uphold confidentiality, but in classroom situations will work within the school policy. More information on this is available in the school's Data Protection (GDPR) Policy.

Parents have a right of access to any records the school may hold on their child, but not to those of any other child they do not have parental responsibility for. Parents should not have access to any other child's books, marks and progress grades at any time, especially at parents evening.

However, parents should be aware that information about their child will be shared with the receiving school when they leave. Addresses and telephone numbers of parents and children will not be passed on except in exceptional circumstances or to a receiving school.

### **Confidentiality – Sharing Information**

In a confidential relationship there is openness and agreement about what will happen to information disclosed between two, or more, people. It may not have to take the form of total secrecy. In practice there are few situations where absolute confidentiality is possible and, in many cases, only limited confidentiality can be offered. The boundaries of confidentiality must be made clear at the beginning of the conversation.

If it is felt that there is a possibility of children being harmed or put in danger, the necessity to inform the Designated Teacher responsible for child protection within the school will be explained. If confidentiality has to be broken, the child must be informed first and reasons given. The child must be reassured that confidential information will only be shared on a strictly need-to-know basis and only in their own best interests.

If a member of the school community receives information where they believe there is a child protection issue, they should refer the case to the Designated Teacher responsible for child protection within the school.

Where any information is shared with another professional, in the interests of the child, then a record of the information and with whom it was shared will be kept in school.

### **Confidentiality and Staff**

All staff can expect that their personal situations and health will remain confidential, unless it impinges on their terms of contract or endangers pupils or other members of staff.

Staff performance management will be carried out privately. Targets for individuals, named lesson observation sheets and other performance data will be securely stored in the Head teacher's office. A copy will also be held by the person to whom the information pertains.

### **Confidentiality and Governors**

Governors need to be mindful that confidential issues, about staff and children and their families, may be discussed or brought to their attention. Any sensitive correspondence should be clearly marked as 'confidential' and minuted separately. Once read, these confidential papers should be destroyed, or returned to the Chair for secure filing.

Governors serving on committees where sensitive or contentious issues about staff, children or families are discussed, should not share this information with the wider body of governors, particularly as, in the case of an Appeal or Complaint, a group of governors without any prior knowledge of the case would need to convene to hear details of it and form an unbiased opinion.

Governors must observe complete confidentiality in dealing with issues concerning individual staff, pupils and families and whenever they have been asked to do so by the governing body. They should not share information with their family members and, with this in mind, care should be taken when making phone calls and using email.

Although decisions reached at governors' meetings are normally made public through the minutes or otherwise, the discussions on which decisions are based should be regarded as confidential, and names of individuals need not be mentioned.

Governors should exercise the highest degree of prudence when discussion of potentially contentious issues arises outside the governing body, being careful not to appear to give opinions on behalf of the Governing Body.

### **Confidentiality and families**

We recognise that sometimes there may be family issues which might affect a pupil and which the family will only disclose to us if they can be sure the information will be treated confidentially and not be shared unnecessarily. We will respect the wishes of the family wherever possible, but, where it is felt necessary to share the information given to us, this will be discussed with the parent first, unless a pupil is considered to be at immediate risk and/or there is an overriding child protection concern.

### **Confidentiality and Visitors**

A 'Visitor' in this context is any person who works in school either in a paid or a voluntary capacity, for example, parent readers or music tutors. In some instances, a visitor may become privy to personal information regarding pupils, parents and staff that is of a sensitive or confidential nature.

All regular visitors to school receive safeguarding guidance through an information pack. This advice makes it explicit that any personal information they may come across should remain confidential and not be shared outside of school. It also gives clear guidance about what to do in the event of 'disclosure' by a child and that in these circumstances they do not guarantee confidentiality to the child and who they should speak to in these circumstances.

Parents in school working as volunteers in the office, classrooms, or as part of Friends will not report cases of poor behaviour or pupil discipline to other parents. This allows the teachers to deal with such matters in line with school policy and on occasions to allow children to put the matter right without the direct involvement of their parents.

Renewal: Bi-annually autumn 2025